## **AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

- 1. (Currently Amended) A three-dimensional cell culture method comprising consisting essentially of:
  - (a) flat-culturing cells on a permeable sheet; and
  - (b) constructing a three-dimensional tissue with [[a]] the permeable sheet by stacking cells flat-cultured on the permeable sheet on other flat-cultured cells.
- 2. (Original) The three-dimensional cell culture method of claim 1 wherein the cultured cells are originated from any one of a solid organ, an epithelial tissue, or a muscular tissue.
- 3. (Original) The three-dimensional cell culture method of claim 2 wherein the cultured cells are originated from a liver.
- 4. (Original) The three-dimensional cell culture method of claim 3 wherein the cultured cells comprise primarily small hepatocytes.
- 5. (Previously Presented) The three-dimensional cell culture method of claim 3 wherein a bile canaliculus is formed in the three-dimensional tissue.

Claims 6-10. (Canceled)

11. (Currently Amended) An artificial organ constructed from **[[the]]** <u>a</u> three-dimensional tissue, <u>of claim 6</u> wherein

the three-dimensional tissue comprises a permeable sheet, constructed by stacking a cellular sheet with the permeable sheet on other flat-cultured cells, and

the cellular sheet is cells flat-cultured on the permeable sheet.

- 12. (Currently Amended) A cell culture method of flat-culturing cells on a permeable sheet comprising flat-culturing cells on a permeable sheet and defining a colony form of the cultured cells by controlling a position of a pore in said permeable sheet.
- 13. (Original) A three-dimensional cell culture method comprising constructing a three-dimensional tissue by stacking cultured cells cultured by the cell culture method of claim 12 on other flat-cultured cells together with the permeable sheet.
- 14. (Currently Amended) A tissue transplantation method comprising transplanting [[the]] <u>a</u> three-dimensional tissue <del>of claim 6</del> into a living body of a vertebrate, wherein

the three-dimensional tissue comprises a permeable sheet, constructed by stacking a cellular sheet with the permeable sheet on other flat-cultured cells, and the cellular sheet is cells flat-cultured on the permeable sheet.